Lesson 2: Vocabulary sheet

| **Caesar cipher** | Named after Julius Caesar. A Caesar cipher is one of the oldest and simplest forms of encryption that involves shifting letters of the alphabet by a defined amount to create an encrypted message. |
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| **Dictionary** | A data structure that involves creating data pairings that can be located using a key. |
| **Key** | In a dictionary data structure, a key is used to identify each attribute held in the dictionary. |
| **Key–value pair** | In a dictionary, a key–value pair is when a key (the attribute identifier) is paired with the data. |